

## Grid-Connected System: Simulation parameters

<b>Project :</b>	<b>Isfahan Uni</b>		
<b>Geographical Site</b>	<b>Isfahan University</b>	Country	<b>Iran</b>
<b>Situation</b>	Latitude 32.62° N Legal Time Time zone UT+3.5 Albedo 0.20	Longitude 51.66° E Altitude 1596 m	
Time defined as			
<b>Meteo data:</b>	<b>Isfahan University</b> Meteonorm 7.2 (1985-2002), Sat=100% - Synthetic		
<b>Simulation variant :</b>	<b>New simulation variant</b>		
	Simulation date	01/01/20 23h05	
<b>Simulation parameters</b>	System type	<b>Tables on a building</b>	
<b>Collector Plane Orientation</b>	Tilt	32°	Azimuth 0°
<b>Sheds configuration</b>	Nb. of sheds	4	
	Sheds spacing	4.81 m	Collector width 3.29 m
Shading limit angle	Limit profile angle	40.9°	Ground cov. Ratio (GCR) 68.4 %
<b>Models used</b>	Transposition	Perez	Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm
<b>Horizon</b>	Free Horizon		
<b>Near Shadings</b>	Linear shadings		
<b>User's needs :</b>	Unlimited load (grid)		
<b>PV Array Characteristics</b>			
<b>PV module</b>	Si-mono	Model <b>SSF-PM72</b>	
Custom parameters definition		Manufacturer Solar Sanat Firoozeh	
Number of PV modules	In series	18 modules	In parallel 6 strings
Total number of PV modules	Nb. modules	108	Unit Nom. Power 370 Wp
Array global power	Nominal (STC)	<b>40.0 kWp</b>	At operating cond. 37.1 kWp (50°C)
Array operating characteristics (50°C)	U mpp	689 V	I mpp 54 A
Total area	Module area	<b>210 m²</b>	
<b>Inverter</b>	Model <b>Powador 48.0 TL3 Park M</b>		
Original PVsyst database	Manufacturer Kaco new energy		
Characteristics	Operating Voltage 200-800 V	Unit Nom. Power 40.0 kWac	
Inverter pack	Nb. of inverters 3 * MPPT 33 %	Total Power 40 kWac	Pnom ratio 1.00
<b>PV Array loss factors</b>			
Thermal Loss factor	Uc (const)	20.0 W/m²K	Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m²K / m/s
Wiring Ohmic Loss	Global array res.	209 mOhm	Loss Fraction 1.5 % at STC
Module Quality Loss			Loss Fraction -0.8 %
Module Mismatch Losses			Loss Fraction 1.0 % at MPP
Strings Mismatch loss			Loss Fraction 0.10 %
Incidence effect, ASHRAE parametrization	IAM = 1 - bo (1/cos i - 1)	bo Param. 0.05	

## Grid-Connected System: Near shading definition

**Project :** Isfahan Uni

**Simulation variant :** New simulation variant

### Main system parameters

#### Near Shadings

PV Field Orientation  
PV modules  
PV Array  
Inverter  
User's needs

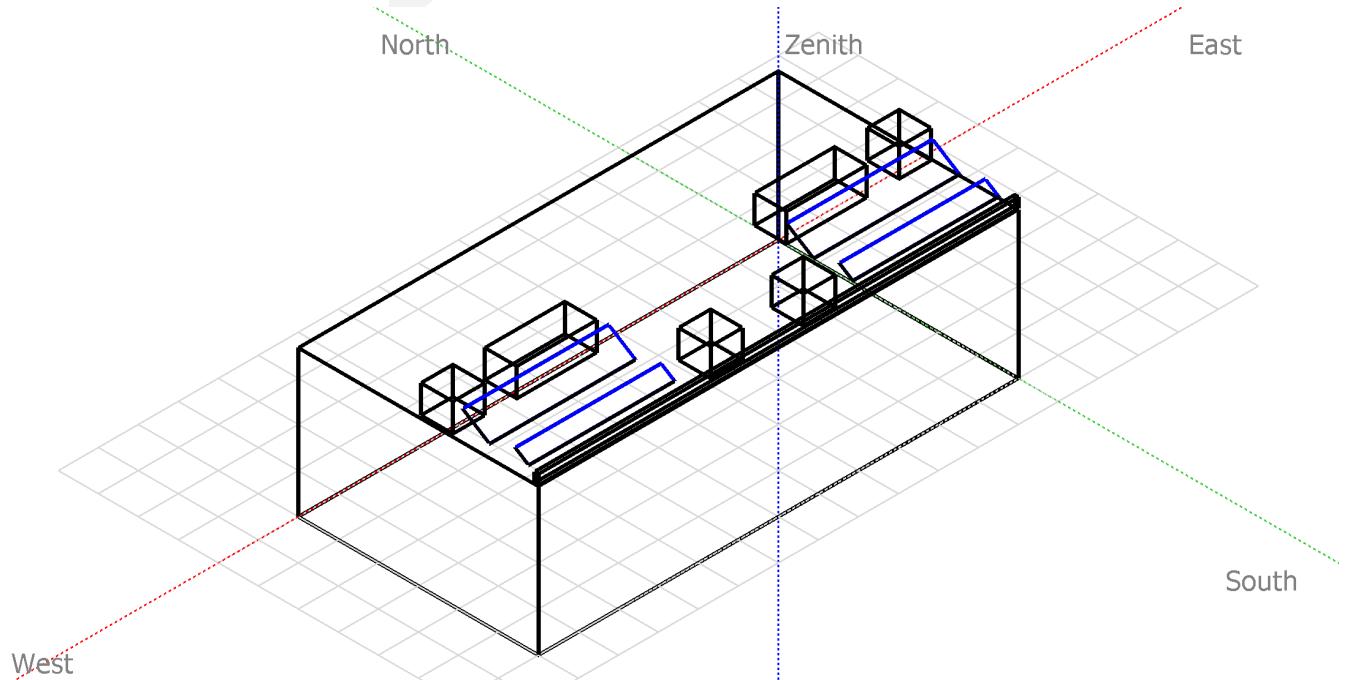
### System type

#### Linear shadings

tilt	32°	azimuth	0°
Model	SSF-PM72	Pnom	370 Wp
Nb. of modules	108	Pnom total	<b>40.0 kWp</b>
Model	Powador 48.0 TL3 Park M	Pnom	40.0 kW ac
Unlimited load (grid)			

### Tables on a building

#### Perspective of the PV-field and surrounding shading scene



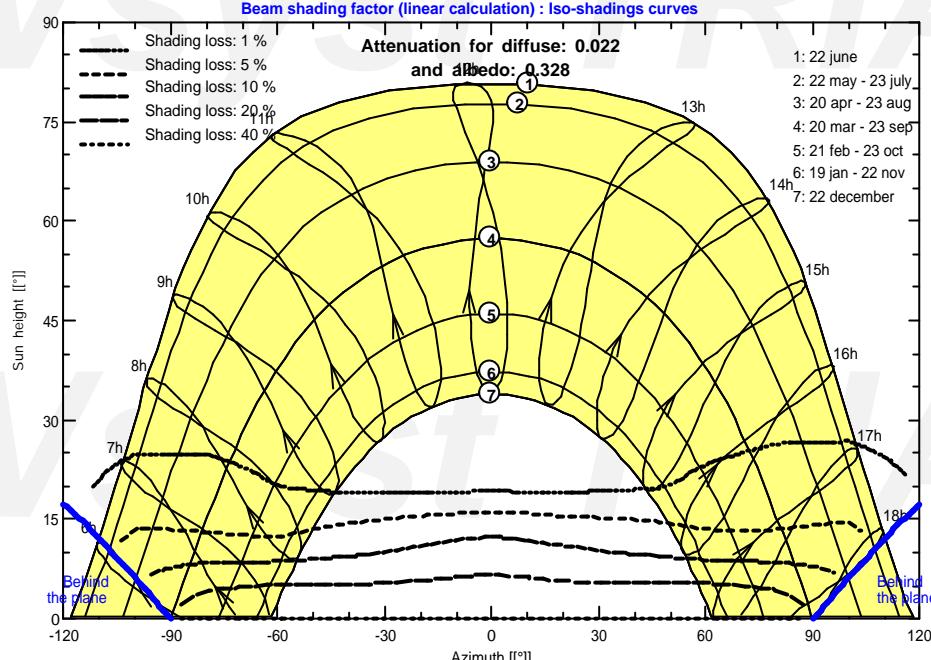
#### Iso-shadings diagram

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Beam shading factor (linear calculation) : Iso-shadings curves

Attenuation for diffuse: 0.022

and albedo: 0.328



## Grid-Connected System: Main results

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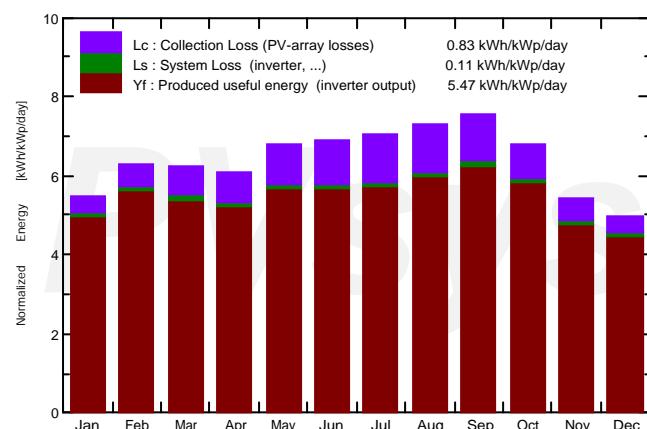
**Simulation variant :** New simulation variant

<b>Main system parameters</b>		<b>System type</b>	<b>Tables on a building</b>	
<b>Near Shadings</b>		Linear shadings		
PV Field Orientation		tilt	32°	azimuth 0°
PV modules		Model	SSF-PM72	Pnom 370 Wp
PV Array		Nb. of modules	108	Pnom total 40.0 kWp
Inverter		Model	Powador 48.0 TL3 Park M	Pnom 40.0 kW ac
User's needs		Unlimited load (grid)		

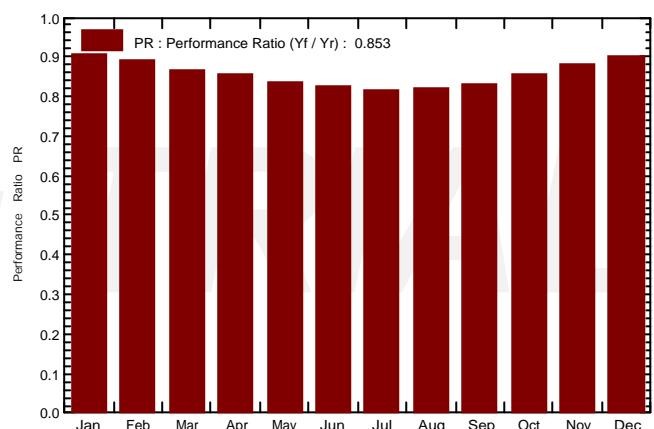
  

<b>Main simulation results</b>		<b>Produced Energy</b>	<b>Specific prod.</b>
System Production		79.76 MWh/year	1996 kWh/kWp/year
		Performance Ratio PR	85.34 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp): Nominal power 40.0 kWp



Performance Ratio PR



### New simulation variant

#### Balances and main results

	GlobHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	DiffHor kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	T_Amb °C	GlobInc kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	GlobEff kWh/m <sup>2</sup>	EArray MWh	E_Grid MWh	PR
January	106.6	27.03	1.77	169.7	164.0	6.285	6.159	0.908
February	126.0	31.61	5.57	176.6	170.9	6.420	6.292	0.891
March	162.9	49.59	11.22	192.9	185.9	6.826	6.692	0.868
April	178.0	62.27	16.11	183.0	175.3	6.373	6.251	0.855
May	224.1	63.21	21.92	210.7	201.7	7.188	7.048	0.837
June	233.1	61.16	26.77	207.3	198.1	6.954	6.821	0.824
July	240.1	61.29	30.00	218.3	208.9	7.241	7.102	0.814
August	226.1	55.81	28.24	226.3	217.4	7.548	7.405	0.819
September	198.0	39.43	23.30	226.2	218.1	7.648	7.501	0.830
October	156.4	32.23	17.33	210.9	204.3	7.342	7.200	0.854
November	107.2	30.27	8.75	162.9	157.2	5.852	5.738	0.881
December	94.5	27.54	3.75	154.1	148.6	5.666	5.552	0.901
Year	2052.8	541.42	16.29	2338.9	2250.4	81.342	79.760	0.853

Legends:	GlobHor	Horizontal global irradiation	GlobEff	Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings
	DiffHor	Horizontal diffuse irradiation	EArray	Effective energy at the output of the array
	T_Amb	Ambient Temperature	E_Grid	Energy injected into grid
	GlobInc	Global incident in coll. plane	PR	Performance Ratio

## Grid-Connected System: Special graphs

**Project :** Isfahan Uni

**Simulation variant :** New simulation variant

### Main system parameters

#### Near Shadings

PV Field Orientation

PV modules

PV Array

Inverter

User's needs

#### System type

#### Linear shadings

tilt

32°

azimuth

0°

Model

SSF-PM72

Pnom

370 Wp

Nb. of modules

108

Pnom total

40.0 kWp

Model

Powador 48.0 TL3 Park M

Pnom

40.0 kW ac

Unlimited load (grid)

### Tables on a building

#### Linear shadings

tilt

32°

azimuth

0°

Model

SSF-PM72

Pnom

370 Wp

Nb. of modules

108

Pnom total

40.0 kWp

Model

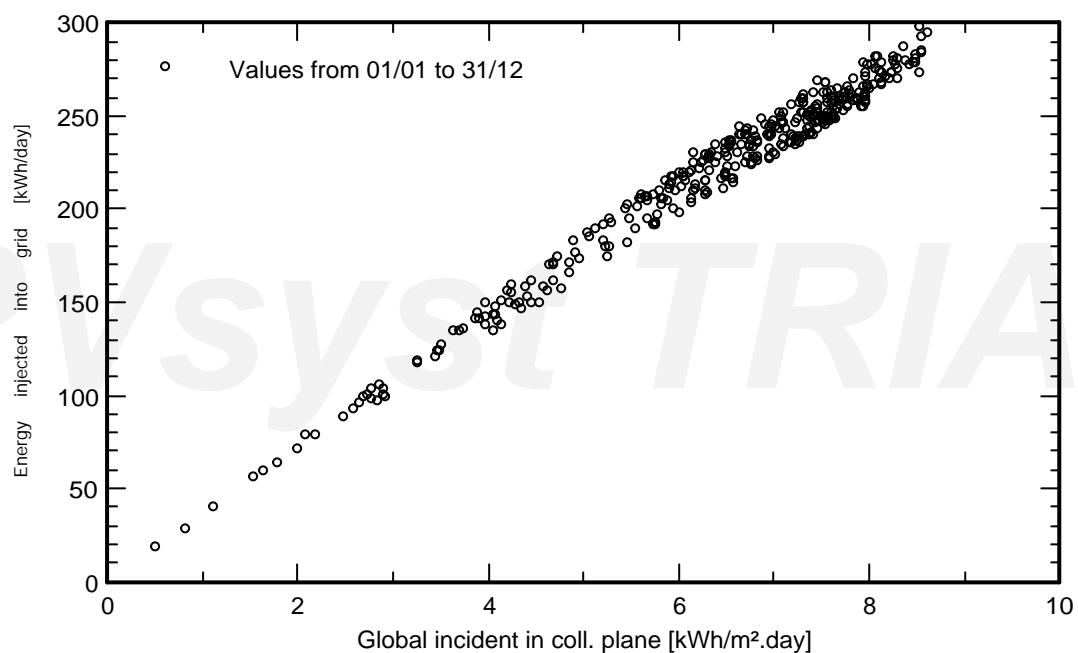
Powador 48.0 TL3 Park M

Pnom

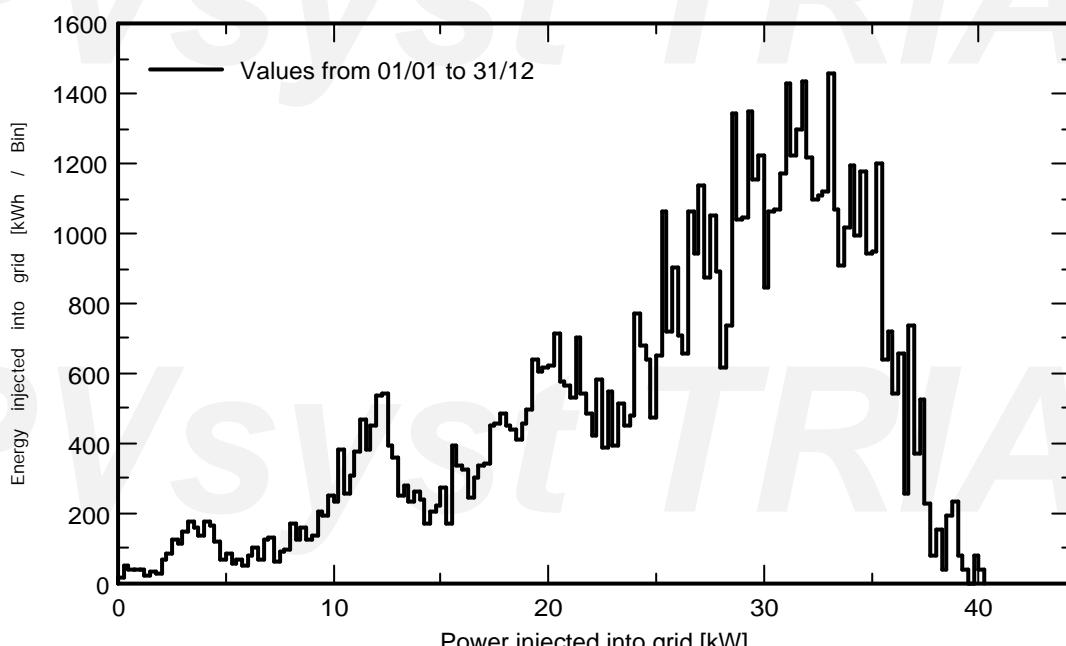
40.0 kW ac

Unlimited load (grid)

### Daily Input/Output diagram



### System Output Power Distribution



## Grid-Connected System: Loss diagram

**Project :** Isfahan Uni

**Simulation variant :** New simulation variant

Main system parameters	System type	Tables on a building		
<b>Near Shadings</b>	Linear shadings			
PV Field Orientation	tilt	32°	azimuth	0°
PV modules	Model	SSF-PM72	Pnom	370 Wp
PV Array	Nb. of modules	108	Pnom total	<b>40.0 kWp</b>
Inverter	Model	Powador 48.0 TL3 Park M	Pnom	40.0 kW ac
User's needs	Unlimited load (grid)			

**Loss diagram over the whole year**

